

Hkkx-I

I 2k yk0d I 0k vk; kx
/kkSyi g gkml]' kkg t gka j kM
ubz fnYyh – 110069

I 2k yk0d I 0k vk; kx (I 0 yk0 I 0 vk0) Hkkjr ds I fo/kku ds vuPNn 315 ds varxtr xfBr , d fudk; gS A I fo/kku ds vuPNn 320 ea fofufnZV vk; kx ds dk; ka ea I s , d dk; Z I 2k dh fofHkUu I 0kvka vkj vf[ky Hkkjrh; I 0kvka ea fu; qDr ds fy, ijh{kkvka dk I 0kyu djuk gS A

2- vkonu dh ifdz k dks dkjxj cukus ds mnns ; I s I 2k yk0d I 0k vk; kx us , d vkonu izi = r\$ kj fd; k gS tks fd dElk; Wjhd'r e'khuka }kjk tkpk tk, xk A foofj.kdk (cks kj) ds I kfk fn; k x; k vkonu izi = fuEufyf[kr ijh{kkvka ds fy, iz; kx ea yk; k tk I drk gS :-

- i) I fEefyr pfdRI k I 0k ijh{kk (I -fp-I s)
- ii) jk"Vh; j{kk vdkneh rFkk ukS suk vdkneh ijh{kk (jk-j-v-)
- iii) Hkkjrh; ou I 0k ijh{kk (Hkk-o-I s)
- iv) Lis ky Dykl jsyos vi fVI st ijh{kk (Li s Dykl I s v-)
- v) HkfoKkuh ijh{kk (HkfoKkuh)
- vi) fl foy I 0k (i kj fHkd) ijh{kk (fl -I s) (i k-)
- vii) I fEefyr j{kk I 0k ijh{kk (I -j-I s)
- viii) Hkkjrh; vkfFkd I 0k ijh{kk (Hkk- vk- I s)
- ix) Hkkjrh; I kf[; dh I 0k ijh{kk (Hkk-I k-I s)
- x) bathfu; jh I 0k ijh{kk (bath- I 0k)

(jk"Vh; j{kk vdkneh vkj I fEefyr j{kk I 0k ijh{kk, a o"kZ ea nks ckj gsrh gq i Fke dks jk- j- v--I , oa I - j- I s - I I s nll js dks jk- j- v- - I I , oa I -j-I s – I I ea fufnZV fd; k x; k gS)

3- mEehnokjka dks pkfg, fd os døy i fLrdk ds l kFk l ayXu izi = (QkeZ) gh iz; ksx ea yk, a A Nk; ki fr vFkok VfdR QkeZ Lohdkj ugha fd; k tk, xk A , d QkeZ døy , d gh ijh{kk ds fy, Lohdk; l gksxk A vki dks QkeZ døy Mkd?kj l s gh [kjhnuk pkfg, fdl h vU; , t h l s ugha A

vkonu izi = Hkj us ds fy, l kekl; vuqns k

4- di; k vkonu i = dh l a[; k dks vi us fjdkMZ ds fy, Hkfo"; ea i=kpkj gsrq l anHkZ ds fy, fy[k dj j [ka A vkonu i = Mkd ea Hkstus l s igys i fLrdk ds l kFk ea fn, x, i korh - i = ij vkonu izi = l a[; k Hkh fy[k na A iR; d QkeZ ea vkB vadka okyh vf}rh; (ckj dksMM) vkonu i = l a[; k nh xbZ gS tS s uhps fn [kk; k x; k gS A

QkeZ ds l kbM I ds Åij nk, a rjQ ckj dksM ds uhps , d vkB vadh; l a[; k Ni h gpZ gS A

izi = l a[; k :-----

5- vkonu i = , d gh ilus dk gS vkSj nksuka rjQ Nik gS A bl es 24 dkye gSa A l Hkh ijh{kkvka ds fy, dkye 1 l s 16 rd , oa 23 vkSj 24 mEehnokjka }kj k Hkj k tkuk vfuok; l gS A Lis'ky Dykl jsyos vi fVI st] l fEefyr pfdRI k l ok] Hkkj rh; vkfFkZd l ok rFkk Hkkj rh; l kf [; dh l ok ijh{kkvka ds mEehnokj ; fn døy dkye 1 l s 16 vkSj 23 , oa 24 Hkj rs gS rks ; g i ; klr gksxk A vU; ijh{kk, a tS s jk-j- vdk-]HkfoKkuh] fl -l s (i k-) Hkk-o-l s] bathfu; jh l ok , oa l -j-l s ds mEehnokj 17 l s 22 dkyeka ea l s l xr dkye dks Hkh Hkj a A

vkonsu izi = Hkj us ds fy, egROI w kZ vuqns k

- 1- izi = dh Nk; k ifr iz; kx ea u yk, a A
- 2- iR; Rrjka dks cnyus ds fy, dkys fd, x, oRr dks jcm+ l s ijh rjg feVk na A
- 3- izi = ij fdl h izdkj dk vokfNr fplg u yxk, a A
- 4- izi = dks LVsi y] fi u] fodr] fu'kku] QkMuk vFkok xhyk ugha djuk gS A

6- fdl h Hkh l ær dkye dks [kkyh u NkMa A v/kj's vkonsu izi = vLohdr dj fn, tk, xk A

7- mEehnokj dks izi = Hkj us ea rFkk dkM fy [kus ea døy Hkj rh; vadka ds varjkZVh; : i tS s 1] 2] 3] 4 o 5 vkfn dk gh iz; kx djuk pkfg, A vl; : i l s fy [kh xbz dkM l a]; kvka ij fopkj ugha fd; k tk, xk A

8- bl QkeZ dh e'khu }kjk tkp gkrh gS vr: QkeZ dks cMh l ko/kkuh l s j [ka, oa Hkj a A QkeZ ea fufnZV fd, LFkkuka ij gh bl s eksMa A vki dks (o) bl izdkj ds fn [kk, x, xksyka dks dkyk djus ds fy, døy, p- ch- ifl y dk iz; kx djuk pkfg, A ; fn vki ifof"V; ka ea dkbZ ifjorZu djuk pkgrs gñ rks ifl y ds fu'kku dks ijh rjg l s feVkdj vl; l ær xksys dks dkyk dj na A xksyka ds Åij (□) bl izdkj ds NkVs cDI s fn, x, gñ ftl ea dkys fd, x, l ær xksys ds vad (dka) dks dkyh vFkok uhyh L; kgh l s fy [kk tkuk gS A ; g døy if"V iz; kstuka gsrq gS A bu cDI ka ea fy [ks gq dks i q: fy [kuk ; k dkVi hV ugha gkuh pkfg, A xyfr; ka dks Bhd l s dkVdj l gh l puk fy [ka A di; k ukS/ dj ya fd ; fn fdl h dkye ea xksys dks dkyk ugha fd; k x; k gS ; k dkye ea, d l s vf/kd xksys dks dkyk dj fn; k x; k gS rks vkonsu izi = vLohdr dj fn; k tk, xk A di; k l fuf'pr dja fd ckDI ea i s l s dh xbz ifof"V; ka ogh gñ tks xksyka dks dkyk dj ds nh xbz gñ A dkys fd, gq xksyka vkSj fyf [kr Hkkx ea ; fn dkbZ fol æfr ikbZ tkrh gS rks vkonsu izi = vLohdr dj fn; k tk, xk A

xksys dks ijh rjg l s dkyk dja

mngj .k:

l gh fu'kku :

xyr fu'kku:

xksy/ka dks dkyk djus ds fy, fl QZ , p-ch-
ifl y dk iz kx dja

9- l æf/kr ijh{kk ds fy, vkonu izi = ds foHklu dkyeka dks Hkjus
grq foLr'r vuq's k ; kx; rk 'krka vkfn l fgr jkst xkj l ekpkj , oa dñ
vll; n'ud l ekpkj i=ka ea izdf'kr fd, tk, æs A ijh{kk ds fy,
viuk vkonu izi = Hkjrs l e; vki bu vuq's kka dks l ko/kkuhi wzd
ns[ka A vki dks vkonu izi = vius gkFk l s Hkjuk pkfg, A vkonu izi =
Hkjrs l e; ekxh'ku grq foojf.kdk ea Hkjs gq izi = ds ueus dks
ns[ka A vkonu izi = Hkjus ds ckn ifof"V; ka ea l s fdl h izdkj ds
ifjo/ku@ifjoru dh vuqfr ugha nh tk, xh A

10- i korh i =

ifLrdk ds l kFk i korh i = Hkh layXu gS A i korh i = ea fn, x,
fu/kkfjr LFku ij (izi = ij ckj dkM ds uhps efnr) vkonu izi =
l a; k fy[ka A vki ftl ijh{kk ds fy, vkonu dj jgs gñ ml ea ml
ijh{kk dk uke Hkh fy[ka A vki i korh i = ea viuk i=kpkj dk irk
l q kB; Li"V v{kjka ea fy[ka A i korh i = ij vi f{kr Mkd fVdV
yxk, a A i korh i = dks vkonu izi = ds l kFk LVñ y ; k fi u ; k Vx ; k
iLV u dja A

11- vkonu izi = Hkstu k

vkonu izi = Hkjus ds ckn izi = ij n'kkbz fpflgr ykbuka ij nks LFkkuka
ij bl s ekM A i fLrdk ds l kfk vki dks fn, x, i wZ fyf[kr irs ds
fyQkQs ea bl s Mky na A Hkjk gvk ikorh i = Hkh fyQkQs ea j[k na A
doy , d vkonu i = rFkk , d gh ikorh i = dks fyQkQs ea Mky A
fyQkQs dks vPNs fdLe ds vkl atd@xkan l s mfpr , oa l jf{kr rjhds l s
can dj na A ijh{kk dk uke] ftl ds fy, vki vkonu dj jgs g fyQkQs
ds Aij cMs (Li"V) v{kjka ea fy[ka A di ; k l fuf'pr dja fd vki dk
vkonu izi = mDr ijh{kk ds fy, vk; kx ds ukfVI ea fu/kkZjr vfre
rkjh[k rd ; k ml l s i wZ Mkd }kjk ; k 0; fDrxr l q nZxh }kjk l fpo] l ak
ykd l ok vk; kx dk; kZy;] /kksyij gkml] 'kkgtgka jkM] ubZ fnYyh -
110069 ea igp tkuk pkfg, A mEehnokjka dks l ykg nh tkrh gS fd os
vfre rkjh[k dk bartkj u dja cfYd ftruh tYnh l lko gks l ds viuk
vkonu izi = tek dja rkfd ; g l ak ykd l ok vk; kx ea le; ij igp
tk, A l ak ykd l ok vk; kx fdl h Hkh Mkd @ d f j ; j dh njh ds fy,
ftEenkj ugha gskxk rFkk fu/kkZjr vfre rkjh[k ds ckn iklr fd, x,
l Hkh vkonu izi = ka dks l j l jh rks ij vLohdr dj fn; k tk, xk A

vkonu izi = rFkk ikorh i = dks Hkstu s ds fy,
foofj.kdk ea fn, x, fyQkQs dk gh iz; kx dja A

di ; k ukf/ dj ya fd vkonu izi = ds l kfk fdl h
i d kj ds nLrkost] i ek.k i = dh ifr; ka ; k Lofyf[kr
irk fy[kk gvk fyQkQk u Hksta A vkonu izi = ds
l kfk ikorh i = dks LVs y ; k fiu ; k Vx ; k iLV
vkfn u dja A

12- vk; ksx dk; kzy; ea vkonu i= iklr gkus ds ckn mEehnokj dks vfoyc ikorh tkjh dh tk, xh A ; fn mEehnokj 45 fnuka ds Hkhrj vi us vkonu dk ikorh i= ugha ikrk gS rks ml s rRdky vk; ksx l s l i dZ djuk pkfg, A tks mEehnokj Lo; a vk; ksx ds dkmUVj ea vi us vkonu i= tek djrs gS rks dkmUVj l s mlga gh ikorh i= tkjh fd; k tk, xk A

13- vk; ksx }kjk ijh{kk ds fy, iDsk fn, tkus okys mEehnokjka dks iDsk iek.k - i=] ftl ea vupDekd fufnZV gksxk] ijh{kk 'kq gkus ds yxHkx , d eghus igys tkjh fd; k tk, xk A ; fn dkbZ mEehnokj ijh{kk ds fy, viuh mEehnokjh l s l i dZ/kr iDsk iek.k i= ; k vl; dkbZ l i puk ijh{kk ds fy, 'kq gkus ds , d eghuk igys ugha ikrk gS rks ml s vk; ksx l s rRdky l i dZ djuk pkfg, A bl l i dZ/kr ea l i puk l i fo/kk dkmUVj l s Lo; a vFkok nijHkk" k l i dZ; k 23385271@23381125 l s iklr dh tk l drh gS A

14- mEehnokjka dks bl i fLrdk ea fn, x, ijh{kk l i pkyu l s l i dZ/kr vupDsk dks /; kui wDd i <uk pkfg, A iDsk fn, x, mEehnokjka dks dN egROI w kZ vupDsk muds iDsk iek.k i= ds ihNs dh rjQ ckn ea fn, tk, xs A mlga mu l Hkh vupDsk dks /; kui wDd i <uk pkfg, vkSj mudk ikyu djuk pkfg, A mlga ijh{kk dDnz ea inf'kr fd, x, vupDsk rFkk ijh{kk gky ea i; bSkd@fujh{kdkk }kjk ?kks"kr fd, x, vupDsk dk Hkh ikyu l ko/kkuh iDd djuk pkfg, A

15- l i k ykd l ok vk; ksx ifj l j ea , d l i fo/kk dkmUVj fLFkr gS A mEehnokj viuh ijh{kk rFkk mEehnokjh vkfn l s l i dZ/kr dkbZ Hkh l i puk@Li "Vhdj.k dk; Z fnol ka ea 10 cts i w kZ g u l s 5 cts vijkgu rd Lo; a vkdj vFkok bl dkmUVj dh nijHkk" k l i dZ; k 23385271@23381125 l s iklr dj l drs gS A

16- mEehnokjka dks vk; ksx l s Hkfo"; ea l Hkh iDkj ds i=kpkj ds fy, fuEufyf[kr fooj.kka dk mYys[k fd; k tkuk pkfg, :-

- (i) ijh{kk dk uke rFkk o" kZ
- (ii) vkonu i z i = l i dZ; k
- (iii) vupDekd (; fn iklr fd; k gS)
- (iv) mEehnokj dk uke (i j k rFkk Li "V v {k j ka ea)
- (v) vkonu i z i = ea fn; k x; k Mkd dk i j k i r k

Hkkx II (d)

fl foy l ok (i kj fHkd)] l fEefyr pfdRI k l ok] jk"Vh; j{kk vdkneh , oa uks l suk vdkneh] l fEefyr j{kk l ok] Li s ky Dykl j syos vi fUVI st rFkk bathfu; jh l ok ijh{kkvka ea oLrq jd ijh{k. kka gsrq mEehnokjka ds fy, fo'ks'k vuqns'k A

1- ijh{kk gky ea fuEufyf [kr oLrq a ykus dh vuqfr gksxh

fDyi ckMZ ; k gkMZ ckMZ (ftl ij dN u fy [kk gk) mRrj i=d ; k iR; Rrj dks vdr djus ds fy, , d vPNh fdLe dh , p- ch- i fl y] jcm] i fl y] 'kki luj rFkk uhyh ; k dkyh L; kgh okyk , d i su A mRrj i=d vks] dPps dk; l gsrq dk; l i=d fujh{k d }kjk fn, tk, xs A

2- ijh{kk gky ea fuEufyf [kr oLrq a ykus dh vuqfr ugha gksxh

Åij n'kkbz xbz oLrqvka ds vykok vU; dkbz oLrq tS s i f rdj ukS/t] [kys dkxt] byDVkfud ; k vU; fdl h izdkj ds dsydyS/j] xf. krh; rFkk vkjs[k mi dj .k] y?kq. kd l kj .kh] ekufp=ka ds LVfl y] LykbM : y] igys l = (l =ka) l s l af/kr ijh{k. k i f Lrdk vks] dPps dk; l i=d] istj] l S; yj Qksu vkfn ijh{kk gky ea u yk, a A

3- vuqfr rjhodka dh l [rh l s eukgh

dkbz Hkh mEehnokj fdl h Hkh vU; mEehnokj ds isijka l s u rks udy djsxk u gh vius isijka dh udy djok, xk] u gh fdl h vU; rjg dh vfu; fer l gk; rk nsxk] u gh l gk; rk nus dk iz kl djsxk] u gh l gk; rk iklr djsxk vks] u gh iklr djus dk iz kl djsxk A

4- ijh{kk Hkou ea vkpj .k

dkbz Hkh ijh{kkFkhz fdl h Hkh izdkj dk nQ; Zgkj u djs rFkk ijh{kk gky ea vU; oLFkk u QSyk, rFkk ijh{kk ds l pkyu gsrq vk; ksx }kjk rSukr LVkQ dks ijs'kku u dja A , s fdl h Hkh ngk'pj .k ds fy, dBksj nM fn; k tk, xk A

5- mRrj i=d ds foj.k

- (i) mRrj i=d ds Åijh fl js ds fu/kkƒjr LFku ij vki vi uk dlnz vksj fo"k;] ijh{k.k i fLrdk Jā[kyk (dksBd ea) fo"k; dksM] vksj vupdekad L; kgh vFkok cky lokbā/ i s fy[ka A mRrj i=d ea bl iz; kstu ds fy, fu/kkƒjr oRrka ea viuh ijh{k.k i fLrdk Jā[kyk] (,]ch]l h]Mh] ; FkkfLFkfr) fo"k; dksM rFkk vupdekad (i fl y l s) dW/c) dja A mi; Dr foj.k fy[kus rFkk mi; Dr foj.k dW/c) djus ds fy, ekxh'khz fl) ka ifj'k"V ea fn, x, gā ; fn ijh{k.k i fLrdk ij i fLrdk Jā[kyk efnr u gpl gks vFkok mRrj i=d fcuk lā; k ds gka rks di; k fujh{k d dks rgUr fjikMz dja vksj ijh{k.k i fLrdk@mRrj i=d dks cny ya A
- (ii) vupdekad fy[krs le; mEehnokj vksj fujh{k d dks l Hkh 'kf); ka vksj ifjorZka ij gLrk{kj djus pkfg, vksj i; bskd }kjk ifrgLrk{kj fd, tkus pkfg, A
- (iii) ijh{kk vkjtk gkus ds rRdky ckn di; k tkp dj ya fd vki dks tks ijh{k.k i fLrdk nh xbz gS ml ea dkbz i" B ; k en vkfn vefnr ; k QV k gvk vFkok xk; c rks ugha gS A ; fn , s k gS rks ml s ml h Jā[kyk rFkk fo"k; dh i wkz ijh{k.k i fLrdk l s cny yuk pkfg, A

6- mRrj i=d@ijh{k.k i fLrdk@dPps dk; l grq i=d ea ekaxh xbz fof'k"V enka dh l puk ds vykok dgha ij Hkh vi uk uke ; k vU; dN ugha fy[ka A

7- mRrj i=d dks u eksMā ; k u fodr dja vFkok u cckh dja vFkok ml ea u gh dkbz vokfNr@vl ær fu'kku yxk, a A mRrj i=d ds ihNs dh vksj dN Hkh u fy[ka A

8- mRrj vdr djus ds fy, , p- ch- i fl y dk iz; ksx

mEehnokj dks mRrj i fLrdk ea vPNs fdLe dh , p-ch- i fl y l s i R; Rrj vdr djus pkfg, a A

9- mRrj vādr djus dk rjhdk

“oLrj d” ijh{k k ea vki dks mRrj ugha fy [kus gks A iR; sd iz u
 (ftlga vkxs iz ukā k dgk tk, xk) ds fy, dbz l qk, x, mRrj
 (ftlga iR; Rrj dgk tk, xk) fn, tkrs gā muea l s iR; sd iz ukā k
 ds fy, vki dks , d iR; Rrj pūuk gS A

izu i = ijh{k.k i fLrdk ds : i ea gksxk A bl i fLrdk ea dē
 l a[; k 1]2]3-----vkfn ds dē ea iz ukā k gks A iR; sd iz ukā k ds
 uhps (,)] (ch)] (l h)] (Mh) ds : i ea iR; Rrj vādr gks A vki dk dke
 , d l gh iR; Rrj dks pūuk gS A ; fn vki dks , d l s vf/kd iR; Rrj l gh
 yxs rks muea l s vki dks l okRre iR; Rrj dk pūko djuk gksxk A fdl h
 Hkh fLFkr ea iR; sd iz ukā k ds fy, vki dks , d gh iR; Rrj dk pūko
 djuk gksxk ; fn vki , d l s vf/kd iR; Rrj pū yxs gā rks vki dk
 iR; Rrj xyr ekuk tk, xk A

mRrj i = d ea 1 l s 160 rd dē l a[; k, a Nki h xbz gā A iR; sd iz ukā k
 (l a[; k) ds l keus (,)] (ch)] (l h) vkj (Mh) fpgu okys oRr Ni s gksr gā A
 tc vki ijh{k.k i fLrdk ds iR; sd iz ukā k dks i <+ ya vkj ; g fu.kz
 djus ds ckn fd fn, x, iR; Rrjka ea l s dks l k , d iR; Rrj l gh ; k
 l okRre gā vki dks viuk iR; Rrj ml oRr dks i f l y l s ijh rjg l s
 dkyk cuk dj vādr dj nsuk gS A mRrj i = d ij oRr dks dkyk djus
 ds fy, L; kgh dk iz; ksx u dja A

mngj .k ds rkj ij] ; fn iz ukā k 1 dk l gh iR; Rrj (ch) gS rks v{kj (ch)
 okys oRr dks fuEukud kj i f l y l s ijh rjg dkyk dj nsuk pkfg, tS k
 fd uhps fn [kk; k x; k gS A

mngj .k (a)  (c) (d)

; fn fu'kku xyr yx x; k gS rks ml s vPNh rjg l s feVkdj fQj l s l gh
 mRrj ij fu'kku yxk, a A

10- mifLFkfr l p h i j gLrk{kj

vki dks fn, x, mRrj i=d vksj ijh{k.k i fLrdk dh dæ l a[; k vksj
ijh{k.k i fLrdk dh Jä[kyk mifLFkfr l p h eä fy[kuh vko'; d gS vksj
vi us uke ds l keus mi; Ør dkWye eä gLrk{kj djus gä A mi; Ør fooj.kkæ
eä fdl h Hkh ifjorü ; k l ä kks'ku dks mEehnokj }kjk vi us gLrk{kj l s
iækf.kr fd; k tkuk pkfg, A

11- di; k ijh{k.k i fLrdk ds vkoj.k ij fn, x, vuqps kka dks i < a vksj
mudk ikyu djä A ; fn dkbZ mEehnokj v0; ofLFkr vFkok vuqpr vkpj.k
eä 'kkfey gksrk gS rks og vuq kkl fud dkj bkbZ vksj @; k vk; ksx }kjk mfpr
l e>s tkus okys nM dk Hkkxh cu l drk gS A

Hkkx-II ([k])

Hkkjrh; ou l ɔk] bathfu; jh l ɔk] HkfoKkuh] Hkkjrh; vkfFkd l ɔk rFkk
Hkkjrh; l kɔf[; dh l ɔk ijh{kk tɕ h ijh{kkvka ea ijEijkxr izdkj ds izu
i =ka ds l ɔk/ka ea ijh{kk ea fo'ksk vuqns k A

1- ijh{kk gkly ea ys tkus okyh oLrq a

ɔoy “uku - iksxe, cy” izdkj dk cVjh pkfyr ikdV dsydVj] xf.krh;] bathfu; jh] vkjs[ku midj.k] ftl ea , d , d k piVk i ɔkuk] ftl ds fdukjs ij bp rFkk bp ds n'kkak rFkk l ɔk/hVj vkj feyhVj ds fu'kku fn, gk] , d LykbM: Yk] l ɔk LDok; j] , d iksVj vkj ijdkj dk , d l ɔk] i fl yj jaxhu i fl yj ekufp= ds dye] jcm+ Vh - LDok; j rFkk Mkba ɔkM; Fkk vi f{kr iz; ks ds fy, l kFk ykus pkfg, A mEehnokj ka dks iz; ks ds fy, ijh{kk gky ea fdl h Hkh izdkj dh 'l kj.kh vFkok pkV? vi us l kFk ykus dh vuqfr ugha gS A

2- l ɔk ykd l ɔk vk; ks }kjk mi yC/k djkbz tkus okyh l kjf.k; ka

l ɔk ykd l ɔk vk; ks fuEufyf[kr oLrq a vko'; drk i Mus ij ɔoy l nHkz ds fy, mi yC/k dj, xk :-

- (i) xf.krh; @Hkkf rdh;] jkl k; fud rFkk bathfu; jh l ɔk/ka l kjf.k; ka (y?kq x.kd l kj.kh l fgr);
- (ii) Hkki (LVhe) l kjf.k; ka - 800” l ɔk/hxM rd rkieku rFkk 500 ds th-Q-@l ɔk/h eh0 oxl rd ds nco ds fy, izkeu (ekfy; j) vkjs[kka (Mk; xke) l fgr ;
- (iii) Hkkjr dh jk"Vh; Hkou l fgrk 1970 vFkok 1983 xj 2 Hkkx VI
- (iv) izu i = ea izuka ds mRrj nus ds fy, mEehnokj }kjk vko'; d l e>h tkus okyh dkbz vl; fo'ksk oLrq A

ijh{kk l ektr gkus ij mi ; Dr oLrq a fujh{kd dks ykV/k na A

3- mRrj vi us gkFk l s fy[kuk

mRrjka dks L; kgh l s vi us gkFk l s fy[ka A i fl y dk iz; kx ekufp=
xf.krh; vkjs[k vFkok dPps dk; Z ds fy, fd; k tk l drk gS A

4- mRrj - i flrdk dh tkp

mEehnokj dks iz; kx ea ykbz xbz iR; d mRrj i flrdk ij bl iz; kstu ds
fy, fn, x, LFkku ea dby viuk vuplekad fy[kuk pfg, (viuk uke
ugha) A mRrj i flrdk ea fy[kuk 'kq djus l sigys di; k; g ns[k ya fd
og ij h gS A ; fn fdl h mRrj i flrdk ds ilus fudys gq gk rks cnyok
yuk pfg, A

mRrj i flrdk ea l s fdl h i "B dks OkM\$ ugha A ; fn dkbz mEehnokj , d
l s vf/kd mRrj i flrdk dk iz; kx djrk gS rks ml s i fke mRrj i flrdk ds
ed[ki "B ij dby iz; kx dh xbz mRrj i flrdk vka dh l a[; k vdr dj nuh
pfg, A mEehnokjka dks mRrj ds chp ea [kkyh txg ugha NkM\$uh pfg, A
; fn , d s LFkku NkM\$ x, gka rks mEehnokj ml s dkV na A

5- fu/kkZjr l a[; k l s vf/kd fn, x, mRrjka dk ew; kadu ugha fd; k
tk, xk

mEehnokj dks iR; d izu i= ij fn, x, funZ kka dk l [rh l s ikyu
djrs gq izuka ds mRrj nus pfg, A ; fn fu/kkZjr l a[; k l s vf/kd izuka
ds mRrj ns fn, tkrs g rks dby fu/kkZjr l a[; k rd igys ftu izuka ds
mRrj fn, x, gkxs mudk gh ew; kadu fd; k tk, xk A 'k\$ dk ew; kadu
ugha fd; k tk, xk A

6- mEehnokj dks xkQ@l kj ys[ku okys izuka ds mRrj xkQ 'khV@l kj
ys[ku 'khV ij gh nus gkxs tks mlga fujh{kd l s ekaxus ij mi yC/k dj, k,
tk, x\$ A l Hkh [kqyh 'khV t\$ s fd l kj 'khV]Mk\$ x i s j] xkQ l hV vkfn
pks iz; kx dh xbz gk ; k ugha mRrj i flrdk vka ds vUnj j [kh tkuh
pfg, rFkk vfrfjDr mRrj i flrdk, a ; fn dkbz gk ds l kFk ck\$ k nh tk, A
mEehnokj ; fn bu vup\$ kka dk ikyu ugha djrs g rks mlga naM fn; k
tk, xk A mEehnokj viuk vuplekad bu 'khVka ij u fy[ka A

7- vufpr rjhdk dh l [rh l s eukgh

mEehnokj fdl h Hkh vU; mEehnokj ds isijka l s u rks udy djsxk u gh vius isijka l s udy djok, xk] u gh fdl h vU; izdkj dh vfu; fer l gk; rk nsxk] u gh l gk; rk nus dk iz; kl djsxk] u gh l gk; rk iklr djsxk vks] u gh iklr djus dk iz; kl djsxk A iR; sd mEehnokj dh ; g ftEenkjh gkxh fd og ; g l fuf'pr dja fd ml ds mRrjka dh udy fdl h vU; mEehnokj us ugha dh gS A , s k u dj ikus dh fLFkr ea vufpr rjhds vi ukus ds fy, vk; kx }kjk nMfr fd, tkus dk Hkxh gkxk A

8- ijh{kk Hkou ea vkpj .k

mEehnokj fdl h Hkh izdkj dk n; b; gkj u djs tS s fd ijh{kk gky ea v0; oLFkk Qsykuk ; k ijh{kk ds l pkyu ds fy, rSkr LVkQ dks ijs kku djuk ; k mlga 'kkjhfd {kfr igokuk A , s k djus ij dBkj nM fr; k tk, xk A

9- di ; k ijh{kk gky ea miyC/k dj, x, izu i= rFkk mRrj i fLrdk ea fn, x, vups kka dks i < a rFkk mudk vuq kyu dja A

i f j f' k"V

ijh{k k Hkou ea oLrj d ijh{k. kka ds mRrj i=d ds s Hkj a

di ; k bu vuq's kka dk vR; ar l ko/kkuhi wzd ikyu dja A vki ; g ukv/ dj
ya fd pfd mRrj - i=d dk vdu e'khu }kjk fd; k tk, xk] bu vuq's kka
dk fdl h Hkh izkj l s mYy?ku vki ds iklr kaka dks de dj l drk gs
ftl ds fy, vki Lo; a mRrj nk; h gks A

mRrj - i=d ij viuk iR; rj vdr djus l s igys vki dks bl ea dbz
rjg ds foj .k fy[kus gks A

mEehnokj mRrj - i=d iklr gks gh ; g tkp dj yuh pkfg, fd bl ea
uhps l a[; k nh xbz gs A ; fn bl ea l a[; k u nh xbz gks rks mEehnokj dks
ml i=d dks fdl h l a[; k okys i=d ds l kfk rRdky cny yuk pkfg, A

vki mRrj - i=d ea ns[kas fd vki dks l cl s Aj dh i fDr ea bl izkj
fy[kuk gksk A

L; kgh l s fy[ka

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dlnz fo"k; fo"k; dkM vudkd

; fn vki l keU; v/; ; u i s j ds fy, fnYyh dlnz ea ijh{k ds fy, cB
jgs gs vks vki dk vudkd 081276 gs vks vki dh ijh{k. k i fLrdk Js kh
'd' gs rks vki bl s L; kgh ; k cky i kbv/ i su dk mi ; ksx djrs gq Hkj A *
* ; g , d mnkgj .k ek= gs rFkk vki dh l af/kr ijh{k l s bl dk dkbz
l afk ugh ga A

9	9
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dlnz fnYyh fo"k; l keU; v/; ; u (,) fo"k; dkM

vudkd					
0	8	1	2	7	6

vki dlnz dk uke vaxsth ; k fglnh ea L; kgh ; k cky lokbA/ i su l s
fy[ka A

ijh{k.k i fLrdk Jä[kyk dksM i fLrdk ds l cl s Åij nk; a gkFk ds dkus ij
,] ch] l h vFkok Mh ds o.kdæ ds vuq kj fufnZV gA A

vki L; kgh l s vi uk Bhd ogh vuqæad fy[ka tks vki ds i os k i æk.k i =
ea gS A ; fn vuqæad ea dgha 'kll; gks rks ml s Hkh fy[kuk u HknyA A

vki dks vxyh dkjzkbz ; g djuh gS fd vki ukfVI ea l s l epr fo"k;
dksM <sa A vc vki ijh{k.k i fLrdk Jä[kyk] fo"k; dksM rFkk vuqæad
dks bl iz; kstu ds fy, fu/kkZjr oRrk ea dW/c) i fo"V fd, x,
mEehnokjka ds fy, dj na A dW/c) djus dk dk;Z , p- ch- i fl y l s
dja dlnz dk uke dW/c) djus dh vko' ; drk ugha gS A

ijh{k.k i fLrdk Jä[kyk dks fy[kus vksj dW/c) djus dk dk;Z
ijh{k.k i fLrdk i ktr gkus rFkk ml ea l s i fLrdk Jä[kyk dh i fo"V djus ds
i' pkr-gh djuk pkfg, A

‘, ’ ijh{k.k i fLrdk Jä[kyk ds l kekl; v/ ; ; u fo"k; izu i = ds fy,
vki dks fo"k; dksM l 99 fy[kuh gS A bl s bl izdkj fy[ka A

i fLrdk dæ (,)

fo"k;

cl bruk Hkj djuk gS fd ijh{k.k i fLrdk Jä[kyk ds uhps fn, x, v fdr
oRr ‘, ’ dks ijh rjg l s dkyk dj na vksj fo"k; dksM ds uhps ‘9’ ds
fy, igys m/okZ/kj dkllye ea vksj ‘9’ ds fy, nil js m/okZ/kj dkllye ea
oRrk dks ijh rjg dkyk dj na A vki oRrk dks ijh rjg ml h izdkj
dkyk dja ftl rjg vki mRrj i =d ea foHklu izuka kka ds i R; Rrj
v fdr djrs l e; dja s A rc vki vuqæad 081276 dks dW/c) dja A
bl s ml h ds vuq i bl izdkj dja s A

0	8	1	2	7	6
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vupdekad

egRoi wkz di ; k ; g l fuf' pr dj ya fd
vki us vi uk fo" k; ijh{k.k i fLrdk de rFkk
vupdekad Bhd l s dW/cö fd; k gSA ; fn
vki us dkbz xyrh dj nh gS rks ml s
ijh rjg feVkdj i q: Bhd l s Hkja

; g , d mnkgj .k ek= gS rFkk vki dh l af/kr ijh{kk l s bl dk dkbz l cak
ugha gS A